

Unit 12 – Hard and Soft Rock

Vocabulary:

Renowned – (adj.) famous and respected; celebrated, noted (slavan; poznat)

(a renowned artist; She is renowned for her patience; It is renowned as one of our best restaurants.)

Significant – (adj.) large or important enough (*significant increase/significant change/significant part*)

Crossover – (noun/adj.) the process or result of changing from one area of activity or style of doing sth to another; the appropriation of a new style (esp. in popular music) by combining elements of different genres in order to appeal to a wider audience (mješavina, kombinacija; miješanje, kombinovanje različitih stilskih elemenata *(The album was an exciting jazz-pop crossover.)*)

Distinction – a clear difference or contrast esp. between people or things that are similar or related (razlika, distinkcija)

- *distinctions between traditional and modern societies*
- *Philosophers did not use to **make a distinction** between arts and science.*

Major and **minor keys** are defined by their tonic note (their starting or base note) and their scale being **major** or **minor**. A **major key** (durski ključ) uses a **major** scale (durska skala), and a **minor key** (molski ključ) uses a **minor** scale (molska skala). ... It comes down to the pattern of whole and half steps within each scale.

Reliance (on/upon somebody/something) – the state of needing somebody/something in order to survive, be successful, etc.; the fact of being able to rely on somebody/something; dependence (oslanjanje; zavisnost)

- *Heavy reliance on one client is risky when you are building up a business.*
- *Such learning methods encourage too great a reliance upon the teacher.*

Pentatonic – related to or based on a scale of five notes (*pentatonic scale – pentatonska skala*)

Substitute - to take the place of somebody/something else; to use somebody/something instead of somebody/something else; replace (zamijeniti)

- **substitute A for B** *Margarine can be substituted for butter in this recipe.*
- **substitute B with/by A** *Butter can be substituted with margarine in this recipe.*

Chord - three or more notes played together (akord)

Be referred to as – be called (*The city was referred to as the Paris of the East.*)

Supposedly – according to what is generally thought or believed but not known for certain; allegedly (navodno) *The novel is supposedly based on a true story.*

Ear-pleasing - (adj.) pleasant for the ear (prijatno za uho)

Lyrics – the words of a popular song (tekst pjesme)

COMMONLY CONFUSED WORDS

BAND / BEND

Band (n.)

- 1) a group of musicians; group of people (a jazz band; a band of volunteers) (grupa, bend)
- 2) a thin flat piece or circle of any material that is put around things, for example to hold them together or to make them stronger (*She always ties her hair back in a band.* – traka)
- 3) a line of colour or material on something that is different from what is around it (*a white plate with a blue band around the edge* – traka)

Bend (n.) v. – past tense: bent)

- 1) (n.) curve; a curved part of something (krivina) – *There is a bend in the pipe.*
- 2) to lean, or make something lean, in a particular direction (nagnuti se) - *She bent forward to pick up the newspaper.*
- 3) if you **bend** your arm, leg, etc. or if it **bends**, you move it so that it is no longer straight (saviti)
- 4) to force something that was straight into an angle or a curve (saviti, iskriviti) - *The knives were bent out of shape.*

p.112 – *band* or *bend* (key to the exercise/resenje vjezbanja)

1. bends

2. band

3. bend

4. band

Formal vs. Informal Language (examples in the table below)

Formal Versus Informal

Study the following table. This is how to say the same thing in two different ways

Formal	Informal
Your arrival	When you arrive
She has the ability	She can
Our destination	The place where we want to go
To distinguish	To tell the difference
To consider	To think about
Concerned about you	Worried about you
Revision should be done	You should revise
We will	We'll
Firstly	To start with / , for a start.
Secondly/besides/ furthermore,	Another good thing is / what's more/ Not only that,
Lastly,	And one of the best things is .. / And best of all/ The most important thing is..
However/ on the other hand	But /, though
Thus/ consequently/	so
Many	Loads of / lots of
This will be of great benefit to you	It will do you good
It will cease to be a problem	It won't be a problem anymore
enquire	ask
Opportunity	chance
People consume a tremendous amount of...	People use a huge amount of
Repeatedly	Again and again
Deficiency	Lack of
Sufficient	Enough
Although the fault was repaired on 12th June, payment for this intervention has still not been received.	Our technician repaired the fault on 12th June. Now it's your turn to pay us.
We regret to inform you that ... We have pleasure in announcing that ...	I'm sorry but ... I'm happy to say that ...
Should you require any assistance, please feel free to contact us ...	If you need any help, give us a call.
We can assist in the resolution of this matter. Contact us on 0224555656.	I can help you to solve this problem. Call me!